# Your Health Matters

2017/18 SEASONAL FOOD GUIDE CALENDAR



# Ogwaya^dadogęhsdoh

SEASONAL FOOD GUIDE

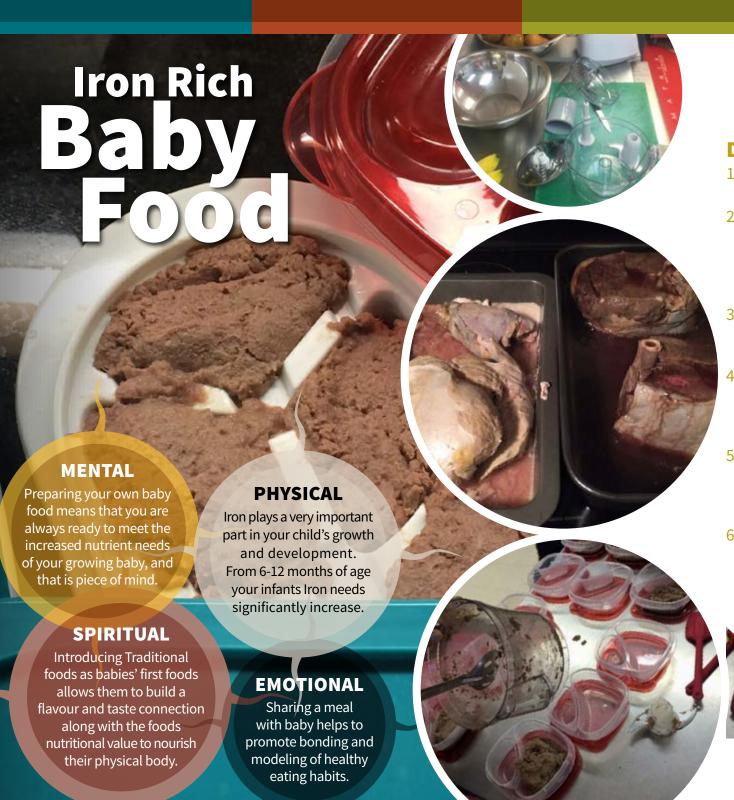


This seasonal food guide is a Haudenosaunee representation of how you can choose to eat and harvest foods in your Nations.

Think about the foods and ceremonies that are happening in your Nations and map them out in a season fashion utilizing the four directions, medicines, life cycles and food availability.

You can focus your monthly events or outings to honor one or two of the prominent foods in your Nations.

Let us know here at the Aboriginal Nutrition Network if you would like help developing your own seasonal food guide for your Nation today! Email us at aboriginal@dietitians-network.ca



#### **DIRECTIONS**

- 1 Wash and clean the meat (fish, rabbit, wild turkey, venison, moose, elk, etc).
- 2 Place the meat in a pot of boiling water with meat and fat attached, or place the meat into a roasting pan to keep the moisture in and avoid drying out the meat.
- 3 Cook until the meat is cooked through completely. Use a meat thermometer if unsure. 74°C is safe for most meats
- 4 Remove meat from pot/pan. Pick the meat from the bone and place in a sieve of food processor to grind the meat into a fine paste.
- 5 To thin out the paste so that the baby can easily swallow it, use the water/ juice from cooking the meat, or breastmilk when/if reheating.
- 6 If you are cooking the baby food ahead of time, you can spread the pureed mixture into ice cube trays and freeze in individual portions to be put into freezer bags for quick and easy access.

#### UTRITION

Continue breastfeeding and start offering your baby iron rich foods EVERY day. Iron from breastmilk, meat, poultry or fish is better absorbed by the body than iron from plant foods.

Did you know?

Iron rich traditional meat and bean alternatives are the first foods to introduce to baby at around 6 months of age. Iron is a mineral. Iron stores in babies' bodies need to be replenished as they continue to grow and develop; Iron rich Traditional Meat and Beans have been doing this since the beginning of time.

# **Ganráhdahgah** Rustling Leaves



**FEBRUARY 2017** 







1 To tap the trees you should find the side that the sun is hitting for most of the day and tap your spout there.

2 Best to cover your pails once hung to prevent bugs and rain water from getting into sap.

- 3 Once the pail is full transfer to a pot to boil away the water.
- 4 Watch this process very carefully and control the heat until you are familiar with the process as the water can boil away quickly and you can "burn" the sap.
- 5 You will know when the syrup is ready when you can pick it up with a spoon and it slowly runs off the tip.
- 6 Bottle and enjoy your Maple Syrup ohwahda^otsehsda^.
- 7 Drying up the trees Ceremony Ehadiyaodata^t will take place when the tree is finished giving sap and or the bugs begin to fill up your pails.
- 8 Be thankful for another year to enjoy this sweet treat.

#### **NUTRITION**

Pure Maple Syrup has a glycemic index of 54 and impacts your blood sugar a bit less drastically then white cane sugar does. It's packed with minerals and antioxidants in a small serving size, white sugar just doesn't compare.





#### **PHYSICAL**

Producing maple syrup is a labour intensive job. Have family or Nation members support you throughout, there will be lots of this reward to share.

#### MENTAL

The sweet flavour of Maple Syrup is a treat to your taste buds and brain.

#### **EMOTIONAL**

Feelings of accomplishment when preparing your own "sugar" source. This hard preparation and small yield might ensure that this sugar source is consumed in a more controlled manner.

#### SPIRITUAL

The trees are grateful to share this relationship of tapping trees. When connecting with the food outside your door you can share the teachings of our ancestors with the generations that are yet to come.



Maple Syrup has minerals such as Manganese and Zinc which are important for immune function and to ward off sickness.

## Ganęsgwaotá: A ah Month of a few frogs

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	<b>THURSDAY</b>	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
MIPNE! LIT	ARCH 12-16, 2017: 45th TLE NATIVE HOCKEY LEAGUE issauga, ON www.Inhl.ca			2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9 World Kidney Day	10	
12 B O O Daylight Savings Time Starts	13	14	15 Dietitions Day	16	17 St. Patrick's Day	18
19	March Equinox	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

**MARCH 2017** 









As the frogs begin to awaken the greens in the woods are awaking as well.

This is also a good time to plan your medicine walk with your traditional knowledge keeper. Helpful ferns and sweet flag can be picked, dried and used throughout the year.

#### **PREPARATION**

- 1 Harvest fiddleheads from the fern plant in the early spring.
- Wash very well with your hands and remove the brown husk and any visible dirt.
- 3 Once clean, cook in boiling water first before other cooking methods.
- 4 Boil for 15-20 minutes and throw out water when done.
- 5 You can now sauté, bake or add to soups or stews.

#### TIP

You can freeze fiddleheads; after washing well, drop them in boiling water for 2 minutes only, (you do not want to fully cook them), then quickly into cold water to cool and drain. Pack them in freezer bags or a vacuum sealer and store for up to one year.

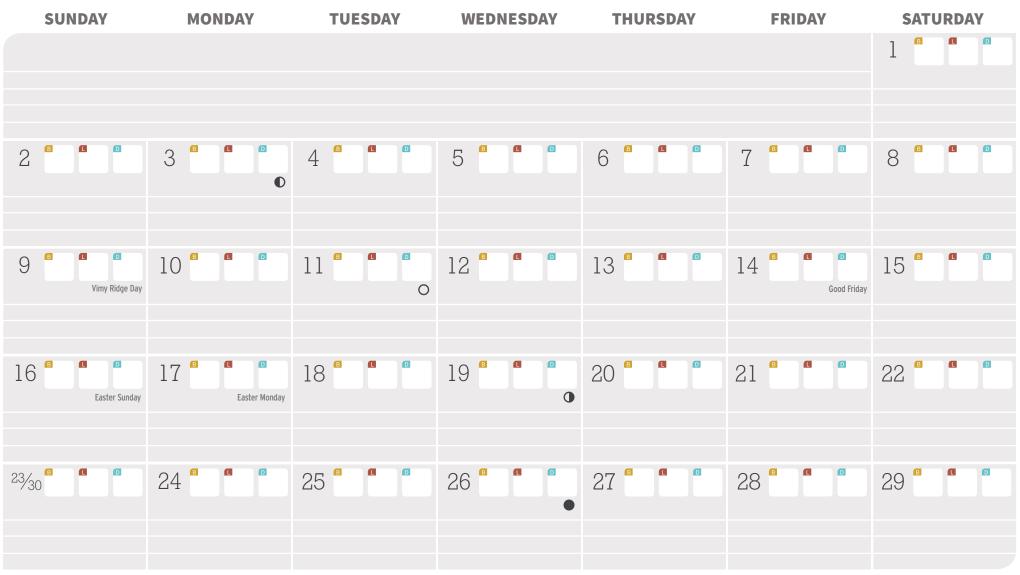
#### **NUTRITION**

Wild leeks and garlic contain dietary soluble fiber called inulin. This fiber helps to increase calcium absorption, helps our good bacteria in our digestive tract grow well and has a minimum impact on blood sugars.

Did you know?

Wild Leeks are available in the early spring. They are great additions to soup, stews and salads as well.

### Ganęsgwaotá^gó:wah | Month of many frogs



**APRIL 2017** 







O:nęh go hi:yah agwe:gih desewadá:nha tsha^ ni:yo ne:geh to:néh ganohsgó:wah

Now all you all stand up as many that are here in the house

dihswayoh eyetiwenogohda ne dyunhehgwih Toh di eswatwadahseh

You all came in we will put it through our life supporters There you will go around

Naye ohni gwahawahsoh agwé:gih eswatwadáhseh

also you our sons all you will all go around

O:nęh I:ge^ O:nęh I:ge^

Now I'm Walking Now I'm Walking

Nya:węh Gadóhne^ Nya:węh Gadóhne^

Thanks I'm saying Thanks I'm saying

Sayogwęnó:goht Sayogwęnó:goht

They have put it through for me again They have put it through for me again

Akiháwaksoh Akiháwaksoh
Our children Our children

Wa^ kewęnókdę dyunhéhgwih

I have spoke for them our life supporters



### **Ganá^gaht** Budding Leaf Month













Did you know?

Adahyaoheo: A gathering of the fruit ceremony begins this month as we welcome in our first fruit of the season. The wild strawberry Jihso: dahk (Cayuga language)

# **Hyai:kneh** | Berry Ripening Month

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
STROKE MONTH www.heartandstroke.ca		IETITIANS OF CANADA NATIO e Centre, St. John's, NL www.dietiti			2	National Health and Fitness Day
4	5	6	7	8 • •	9 6 0	10
	12 6	13	14	15	16	17
18 Fathers Day	19 •	20	21  June Solstice National Indigenous Solidarity Day	22 •	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	







Our Ancestors, your aunties and grandmothers, kept our seeds sacred and protected for thousands of years so we can continue to nourish our bodies and minds with gifts from the creator."

#### **INGREDIENTS**

- 1 tablespoon olive oil
- 1 large onion, chopped
- 2 cloves garlic, minced
- One 15 16 oz. can of great northern beans, drained and rinsed
- 1/4 cup oil-cured sun-dried tomatoes
- Juice of ½ lemon
- 2 to 3 tablespoons chopped fresh parsley
- 1/4 teaspoon dried thyme
- Salt and freshly ground pepper to taste

#### **DIRECTIONS**

- 1 Heat the oil in a skillet. Add the onion and sauté over moderate heat until translucent. Add the garlic and continue to sauté until the onion is just beginning to brown.
- 2 Combine the onion mixture with all the remaining ingredients, except the salt and pepper, in the container of a food processor and process until completely smooth. Or you can just use a fork to mash up for a chunky consistency.
- 3 Drizzle in 2 tablespoons of water or so, to loosen the consistency. Stop and scrape down the sides.
- 4 Serve and enjoy.



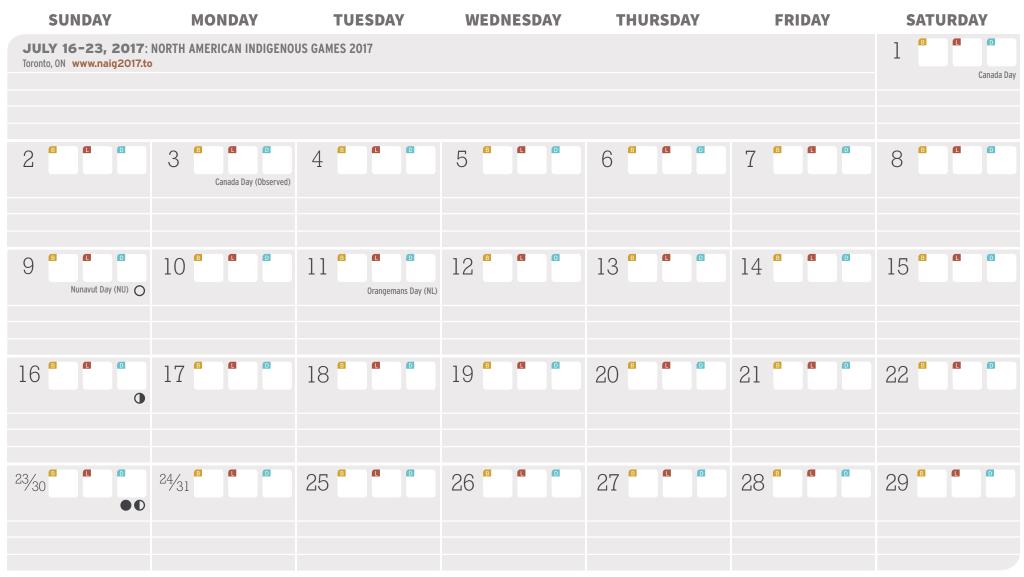
of chewing satisfaction and with so many varieties they give us many flavours and cooking options.

depend on each other to grow. The large squash leaves protect the soil from drying out, the corn grows tall and strong so the beans have something to climb up and reach the nourishment of our brother the sun.

### Did you know?

Insoluble fibre holds water like a sponge. This helps prevent constipation by making stools bulkier, softer, and easier to pass. Soluble Fiber can help lower LDL (bad) cholesterol, lower blood sugars and delay stomach emptying and keep us fuller longer.

# **Hyaiknehgo:wah** | Many Berries Ripening Month











- 1/3 cup milk
- 1 egg
- 2 tablespoons unsalted butter melted
- ½ teaspoon salt
- 1 1/4 cups white corn flour
- ¾ cups of honey or maple syrup
- 4 cups of fresh or frozen unthawed blueberries

#### **DIRECTIONS**

- 1 Preheat the oven to 375°F.
- 2 Beat the milk, egg, butter, baking powder, and salt in a mixing bowl.
- 3 Add the corn flour and ½ cup of the honey, stirring well to break up any lumps.
- 4 Spread the berries in the bottom of a 9-inch baking dish.
- 5 Drizzle the remaining honey/syrup over the berries.
- 6 Drop the batter by tablespoons over the berries.
- 7 Bake until the crust is golden brown and the berries are bubbling, about 30 to 35 minutes.

#### **NUTRITION**

During the food processing of flint corn, the calcium content is naturally increased. This makes it a good source of calcium.

Did you know?

Corn silk can be dried and used in a tea. It has a fragrant smell and earthy taste and is fantastic to share with everyone in the family.

# Jihskehneh | Corn Silk Month

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	<b>THURSDAY</b>	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
		1	2 6	3	4	5
6	British Columbia Day (BC) Heritage Day (AB) Natal Day (PEI) New Brunswick Day (NB) Provincial Day (NT, ON, SK) Terry Fox Day (MB)	8 6	9 6	10		12
13	14	15	16	17	28	19
20 •	21 Discovery Day (YK)	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30 6	31		

**AUGUST 2017** 







- 3lbs of rump moose roast
- ¼ cup of soya sauce
- ½ tsp of garlic powder
- ½ tsp of salt
- ½ tsp of onion powder
- ½ tsp of pepper
- 2 tsp of hickory liquid smoke

#### **DIRECTIONS**

- 1 Slice Moose roast into ½ inch thick slices and trim fat from the edges.
- 2 In a large bowl combine soya sauce, garlic powder, salt, onion powder, pepper and hickory liquid smoke and toss until all meat is coated in marinade.
- 3 Marinade in refrigerator for 6 hours overnight is fine too.
- 4 Preheat oven to 200° F.
- 5 Cover 1 large pan with foil and spread strips of moose out. Bake for 2 hours.
- 6 Let jerky cool down in the oven.

#### **NUTRITION**

Moose is a lean protein rich in iron. Iron is a mineral responsible for carrying oxygen to all parts of our body.

#### TIP

Pair iron rich foods like moose with Vitamin C containing foods (i.e, Strawberries, Broccoli Tomatoes) to improve iron absorption.



Did you know?

Moose are herbivores, meaning they only eat plants! Encourage your children to try plant based foods like the mighty moose.

### Wikumkewiku's | Moose calling moon

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Labour Day		0			
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
			•			
17	18	19	20	21 6	22	23
			•		September Equinox	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
			•			

**SEPTEMBER 2017** 









- ½ cup of pureed pumpkin not pie filling
- ½ cup of creamy peanut butter
- 4 tbsp of pure maple syrup
- 1 ¼ cup of rolled oats
- 2 tbsp of chia seeds
- 1 tbsp of ground flax seed
- 1 cup of dried blueberries
- ½ tsp of pumpkin pie spice
- ½ cup of pumpkin seeds

#### **DIRECTIONS**

- 1 Combine all ingredients into a large bowl and mix until mixture is sticky.
- 2 Refrigerate for 15 minutes.
- 3 Wet hands and roll dough into balls.
- 4 Refrigerate for 20 minutes and enjoy.

#### **NUTRITION**

Use nuts and seeds to boost fiber, healthy fats and protein content in your baking.

FIBRE FACT: Fibre is the part of the plant that our bodies cannot digest. Foods containing fibre can help improve blood sugars, blood pressure, cholesterol, regulate bowel movements and keep us feeling fuller for longer! Fibre is found in whole grains, fruits, vegetables, nuts and seeds. Look for Fibre on the Nutrition Label. Foods with > 6g of Fibre per serving are excellent sources of fibre.

Did you know?

Baking pumpkin seeds is a family tradition.
Try different seasonings;

**SPICY** salt, paprika, cayenne, cumin and crushed red pepper flakes. **SWEET** maple syrup (instead of olive oil) cinnamon and ginger. **SAVORY** garlic powder, onion powder, curry powder and salt.

### Wikewiku's | Animal fattening moon

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
	2	3	4	5 0	6	7
8 6	9 Thanksgiving	10		12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29 •	30	31 Halloween				

**OCTOBER 2017** 









NUIKITION

Squash is versatile and can be used in a variety of fall dishes for people of all ages (i.e, pureed baby food, in place of potato, stuffed squash and squash soup). It has antioxidants and fibre to keep us healthy and help prevent chronic diseases such as diabetes and heart disease.

Did you know?

Canada's Food Guide recommends eating 1 orange and 1 dark green vegetable each day!

## **Keptekewiku's** River freezing moon

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
DIABETE MONTH www.nada.ca	ES AWAR	ENESS		2	3	4 6
5	6	7	8	9	10	11 Remembrance Day
Daylight Savings Time Ends	13	14 World Diabetes Day	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

**NOVEMBER 2017** 





Hot soup on a cold

fall day is calming and

refreshing while

nourishing your body.

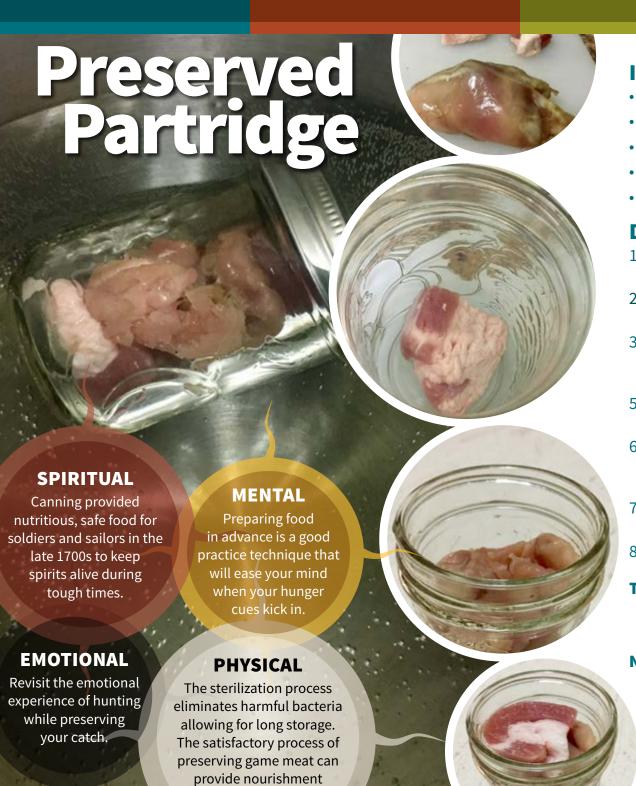
Squash is one of the

Three Sisters that

provides spiritual

wellness.





- Two 1 inch pieces of pork.
- 1 skinned and cleaned Partridge.
- ½ tsp of salt
- ½ tsp of garlic optional
- ¼ tsp of pepper optional

#### **DIRECTIONS**

- 1 Wash mason jar bottles and lids in hot water. Keep warm until ready to use.
- 2 Place 1 piece of pork in the bottom of the mason jar, followed by Partridge.
- 3 You may have to crack the bones to allow the Partridge to fit into the jar. You could also choose to separate the meat from the bones.
- 5 Fill Partridge to the neck of the jar, season and top with the other piece of pork.
- 6 Seal the lid tightly and place in boiling in water for 1.5 hours. Place lid on top of boiling pot. Ensure water is at least 1 inch above the jars.
- 7 Remove jars from boiling water and keep at room temperature until you hear the lids 'pop'.
- 8 Store in a cool dark place for up to 12 months.

#### TIP

Water will evaporate so keep the kettle boiling to ensure you have scalding water to top up!

#### **NUTRITION**

Partridge is a lean source of game meat and a great protein source. We should aim for protein to make up ¼ of our plate at meal times. Consuming adequate protein at each meal can help build, maintain and repair your body. It can help with weight management and maintaining lean mass.

Did you know?

Protein intake should be spaced throughout the day and consumed at each meal. Want to know more about the timing of protein intake? Talk to a Registered Dietitian! aboriginal@dietitians-network.ca

# **Kesikewiku's** | The great month

throughout the winter.

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	<b>THURSDAY</b>	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
DECEMBER 1-8, 201	7: ABORIGINAL AIDS AWARENE	ESS WEEK			1 World AIDS Day	2
3 0 0	4	5	6	7	8 6	9 • •
10		12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20 6	21 December Solstice	22	23
24/31	25 Christmas Day	26 Boxing Day	27	28 6	29	30









Did you know?

People who smoke need more Vitamin C than people who do not smoke!

# Punamujuiku's | Frosh fish moon

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
	New Years Day	2 0	3	4	5	6
7	8 • •	9 6	10		12	13
14 6	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

**JANUARY 2018** 









The Aboriginal Nutrition Network was founded in 2001 as a professional practice group of Dietitians of Canada. The objectives of the Network are to network and share resources with communities; be informed and participate in continuing education opportunities; further develop dietetic training opportunities with a focus on Aboriginal nutrition; be identified as a resource group for government and others; and, raise awareness of Aboriginal Nutrition needs.

'I am very honoured to work in the Indigenous Health field. It is important to me to help our people Live long healthy lives which includes a balance of mental, physical, spiritual and emotional aspects. Learning from Traditional Elders about our culture and language is essential for living in a healthy way.'

~ Laurie Ann Nicholas, Co-founder of the Aboriginal Nutrition Network

www.dietitians.ca/aboriginalnutrition



**Bernadette deGonzague, M.Sc.** is Abenaki from the community of Odanak, PQ. She is a former Registered Dietitian serving First Nations on Manitoulin Island and London and area and a co-founder of the Aboriginal Nutrition Network.

Since 2008, she has been working as Sr. Health Policy Analyst with Chiefs of Ontario.



Laurie Ann Nicholas, RD, is the co-founder of the Aboriginal Nutrition Network. She is a proud Maliseet woman from Tobique First Nation and a Certified First Nation Health Manager at Mawiw Council Inc.

Laurie was the first Aboriginal Registered Dietitian in the Atlantic Region, and has worked in the First Nations health field for 26 years.



Melissa Hardy is a Registered Dietitian and Certified Diabetes Educator working in the Cree First Nations along the James and Hudson Bay coast in Northern Ontario. Her interest in Indigenous people sparked 4 years ago when she became aware of her family's history with Newfoundland's Qalipu Mi'Kmaq First Nation.



Sge:no, Deyowidron't ni'gya:soh, otahyoni niwagesyao'de:, gayagoho:no^ niwagehwejode.

My name is *Teri Morrow*, wolf clan from the Cayuga Nation. I am a Registered Dietitian working in my home community of Six Nations of the Grand River in advocacy and clinical counseling positions.



Association Nationale Autochtone Diabète

www.nada.ca



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